Performance Comparison

For selected measures, the charts below show the combined performance of Western & Southern's seven life insurance companies as compared to that of top-rated peer U.S. life/health insurance groups rated by AM Best. Western & Southern outperformed its peers with a No. 1 ranking in each of these measures.

| (\$ millions) | | | | | | (\$ millions) | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------|-----|
| Table 1: | 2023 Adjusted Capital to Total Asset Ratio Western & Southern vs. Top-Rated Peer U.S. Life/ Health Groups | | | | | Table 2: | 5-Year Average Return on Assets Western & Southern vs. Top-Rated Peer U.S. Life/ Health Groups | | | | |
| Group Name | | | Admitted Assets | Adjusted Capital ¹ / Total Assets | AM Best Rating | Group Name | | Admitted Assets | 5-Year Average ² Return on Assets | AM Best Rating | |
| Western & Southern Financial Group | | | 70,697 | 11.8% | A+ | Western & Southern Financial Group | | | 70,697 | 0.45% | A+ |
| Guardian Life | e Group | #1 at 11.8% vs. top-rated | 96,909 | 11.0% | A++ | USAA Life Gro | oup | #1 at | 30,449 | 0.28% | A++ |
| Northwesterr | n Mutual G | | 358,943 | 10.6% | A++ | Northwestern | n Mutual 0.45% vs. e Group top-rated | | 358,943 | 0.28% | A++ |
| USAA Life Gr | roup | | 30,449 | 10.5% | A++ | Guardian Life | | | 96,909 | 0.26% | A++ |
| Massachuset | Massachusetts Mutual L | | 381,209 | 9.2% | A++ | Massachusett | setts Mutua life groups | | 381,209 | 0.10% | A++ |
| New York Life Group | | 423,395 | 7.1% | A++ | New York Life Group | | | 423,395 | 0.05% | A++ | |

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| (\$ millions) | | | | | | (\$ millions) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| Table 3: | 5-Year Average Return on Capital 3: Western & Southern vs. Top-Rated Peer U.S. Life/ Health Groups | | | | | Table 4: | 5-Year Average Asset Growth Western & Southern vs. Top-Rated Peer U.S. Life/ Health Groups | | | | | |
| Group Name | | | Adjusted Capital ¹ | 5-Year Average ² Return on Capital | AM Best Rating | Group Name | | | Admitted Assets | 5-Year Average ² Asset Growth | AM Best Rating | |
| Western & Southern Financial Group | | | 8,362 | 3.4% | A+ | Western & Southern Financial Group | | | 70,697 | 8.5% | A+ | |
| USAA Life Gro | bup | #1 at | 3,187 | 2.5% | A++ | Northwester | n Mutual C #1 at | | 358,943 | 5.7% | A++ | |
| Northwestern | rn Mutual G | 3.4% vs. | 38,197 | 2.5% | A++ | Massachuse | tts Mutual l | 11 8.5% vs. top-rated | 381,209 | 5.4% | A++ | |
| Guardian Life (| Group | top-rated | 10,684 | 2.3% | A++ | Guardian Lif | e Group | | 96,909 | 5.1% | A++ | |
| Massachusetts | s Mutual L life groups | | 34,937 | 1.1% | A++ | New York Life Group | | life groups | 423,395 | 4.9% | A++ | |
| New York Life Group | | 29,970 | 0.4% | A++ | USAA Life Group | | | 30,449 | 3.2% | A++ | | |

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1 Adjusted Capital = capital & surplus + asset valuation reserve (AVR)

2 5-year period includes years 2019 through 2023

Source for all charts unless noted is AM Best Global Insurance Database as of May 14, 2024. A++ and A+ mean superior ability to meet ongoing insurance obligations (highest and second highest of 13 ratings).

Competitor information is obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but its accuracy or completeness is not guaranteed. This data is for informational purposes and is not intended as a solicitation or recommendation of any insurance product. Premium rate, product availability, underwriting classes, exclusions and other contract provisions may vary by company and/or state. Please inquire with each company for specific details.

Ratings current as of May 14, 2024, and are subject to change. Ratings refer to the claims-paying ability of the insurance company and do not reflect the performance or safety of any investment product. Rating agencies are independent of each other and use proprietary evaluation criteria and rating scales.

Western & Southern Financial Group, Inc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

WS-10020-2405

