

Whether you run a restaurant or your own medical practice, expenses can add up fast, including taxes. You have options!

Take a look at the retirement savings you may be missing in this example.

| Example: Cash Balance/401(k) Plan Combination | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|--|
| Employee, Age Salary | Safe Harbor 401(k) Profit Sharing | Pay Credit ¹ | | |
| Owner, 55 \$350,000 | \$31,000 max. deferral with catch up | \$278,217 | | |
| Owner's Spouse, 52 \$55,000 | \$31,000 max. deferral with catch-up | \$67,320 | | |
| Employee A, 33 \$26,000 | Safe harbor \$780 plus \$1,170 profit sharing | \$902 | | |
| Employee B, 24 \$26,000 | Safe harbor \$780 plus \$1,170 profit sharing | \$691 | | |

Retirement age for an owner starting a plan at age 60 is age 65. The contributions and benefits are for illustration purposes only. Actual annual contributions and benefits are calculated based upon individual census data. Based on 2024 IRS limits. Values as of 1/1/2025.

1 Cash balance plans define the benefit in terms of a stated account balance. These accounts are often referred to as "hypothetical accounts" because they do not reflect actual contributions to an account or actual gains and losses allocable to the account. A participant's account is credited each year with a "pay credit" and an "interest credit" rate. Upon a distributable event, the participant is entitled to their vested amount.

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Your Source for Small Business Retirement Solutions

We can help you protect your financial future with a retirement plan for you and your business. Through a relationship with the Retirement Services team at The Lafayette Life Insurance Company, a full range of plans are offered:

- > Fully-insured defined benefit plans.
- > Cash balance plans.
- > 401(k) defined contribution plans.
- Profit sharing plans.

All of these can be custom designed to help give you the largest permissible share of total contribution, as well as tax deductions for your business.

Protect your financial future today.

Contact your Lafayette Life agent to find out more.



Retirement Services

DESIGN ADMINISTRATION

FUNDING

Retirement Plan Comparison Chart | 2025

| Plan Type: | SEP IRA | Profit Sharing | 401(k) |
|--|---|--|---|
| Lafayette Life | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Key Features | Easy administration, Life insurance is not permitted; contributions discretionary; contributions may be deductible by employer. Employer must include eligible employees. | Tax-deferred investment; flexibility in plan design; contributions discretionary; contributions may be deductible by employer. | Tax-deferred investment; flexibility in plan design; contributions may be deductible by employer; salary deferrals reduce employee's taxable income. Defined benefit plan sponsor can also adopt. |
| Contributors | Employer only | Employer only | Employee and optional Employer |
| Contribution Flexibility | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Maximum Eligibility Requirements | Age 21; employed by company in 3 of last 5 years; received at least \$750 in compensation | Age 21 with two years of service ² | Age 21 and one year of service |
| Contribution Limits ¹ | Employer: 25% of each employee's compensation. Individual: The lesser of 100% of compensation or \$70,000 | Employer: 25% of eligible employee compensation. Individual: The lesser of 100% of compensation or \$70,000 | Employer: 25% of eligible employee compensation. Individual: The lesser of 100% of compensation or \$70,000 (including salary deferrals). |
| Contribution Due Date | By employer's tax filing date, including extensions. | By employer's tax filing date, including extensions. | Employee deferrals must be deposited no later than the 7th business day following the date the employee would have received the contributions (payday); Employer contribution by the tax filing date, including extensions. |
| Maximum Annual Salary Deferral | Not applicable | Not applicable | \$23,500 |
| Catch-up Contrib. for Participants age 50 | Not applicable | Not applicable | \$7,500 |
| Vesting in Employer Contribution (Top Heavy) | 100% immediate | May be graded up to six years | May be graded up to six years |
| When Established | Anytime prior to tax filing deadline, including extensions | Prior to fiscal year end | Prior to fiscal year end |
| Form 5500 Reporting | No | Yes | Yes |



1 Compensation is limited to \$350,000 per year. The self-employed contribution limit is based on net income (gross income less the contribution and one half of the self-employment tax).

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2 100% immediate vesting is mandatory.

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³ Simple IRA: For any two years out of five, employer may have a lower match, but not less than 1.0%.

Retirement Plan Comparison Chart | 2025

| Plan Type: | Safe Harbor 401(k) | SIMPLE 401(k) or SIMPLE IRA | Defined Benefit, 412(e)(3) Fully Insured Plan or Cash Balance Plan |
|--|--|--|---|
| Lafayette Life | Yes | No | Yes |
| Key Features | Tax-deferred investment; Highly compensated employees may defer the maximum amount; contributions may be deductible by employer; salary deferrals reduce employee's taxable income. Defined benefit plan sponsor can also adopt. | Tax-deferred investment; contributions may be deductible by employer; salary deferrals reduce employee's taxable income. A SIMPLE 401(k) or SIMPLE IRA must be the exclusive plan. Employee limit: 100 or fewer. | Contributions may be higher than other types of retirement plans; Generally favors older, highly compensated employees. |
| Contributors | Employee and Employer | Employee and Employer | Employer only |
| Contribution Flexibility | Mandatory Safe Harbor contribution: Employer contribution is 3% of compensation; OR, match is 100% on the first 3% of deferrals, plus 50% on deferrals between 3% and 5% of compensation. Additional discretionary profit sharing contribution allowed. | The employer must make either a matching or non-elective contribution. | No |
| Maximum Eligibility Requirements | Age 21 and one year of service | 401(k): Age 21 and one year of service IRA: Employees earning \$5,000 in current year and any two prior years | Age 21 with two years of service ² |
| Contribution Limits ¹ | Employer: 25% of eligible employee compensation. Individual: The lesser of 100% of compensation or \$70,000 (including salary deferrals). | Employer: 100% match on 3% of compensation ³ ; OR, a 2% employer contribution to all eligible employees. No other contribution is permitted. | Based on benefit formula. \$280,000 maximum annual benefit. |
| Contribution Due Date | Deferrals must be deposited no later than the 7th business day following the date the employee would have received contributions (payday). Employer contribution by the tax filing date, including extensions. | Salary deferrals to the SIMPLE IRA must be made within 30 days after the end of the month in which the amounts would have been payable to the employee. Employer contribution by the tax filing date, including extensions. | Defined Benefit: By employer's tax filing date, including extensions, but no later than 8½ months after plan year end. 412(e)(3) Fully Insured: Beginning of plan year. |
| Maximum Annual Salary Deferral | \$23,500 | \$16,500 | Not applicable |
| Catch-up Contrib. for Participants age 50 | \$7,500 | \$3,500 | Not applicable |
| Vesting in Employer Contribution (Top Heavy) | 100% vesting on safe harbor contributions. Profit Sharing contribution may be graded up to six years | 100% immediate | May be graded up to six years ⁴ |
| When Established | Prior to October 1 | Prior to October 1 | Prior to fiscal year end |
| Form 5500 Reporting | Yes | Yes: SIMPLE 401(k) No: SIMPLE IRA | Yes |

¹ Compensation is limited to \$350,000 per year. The self-employed contribution limit is based on net income (gross income less the contribution and one half of the self-employment tax).

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^{2 100%} Immediate vesting is mandatory.

³ Simple IRA: For any two years out of five, employer may have a lower match, but not less than 1.0%.

⁴ Cash balance plans are required to vest 100% after three years.



Easy Does It

How to Get Started with a Lafayette Life Qualified Retirement Plan

Start Here

Identify a client who profiles as a good prospect for a qualified retirement plan.

Turn Here

Partner with Lafayette Life's Retirement Services. We'll help you and your client navigate the complex world of retirement planning.

Succeed Here

What may be your first-time is our forte. We'll help guide you through the process for creating a proposal, turning it into an in-force plan and getting it funded and you paid.

Set Up a Plan in 5 Steps



1. Proposal Request

- > Work with your client to establish and understand their goals and parameters
- > Obtain information from the client and submit a Proposal Request form and participant census in digital Excel format to LLIC at proposal-request@llic.com



2. Proposal Creation

- > LLIC receives completed request and follows-up for any clarifications
- > Once in good order, Lafayette generates a proposal, generally within 3 days
- > Client review of proposal; communications with LLIC for additional variations and fine-tuning



Plan Acceptance

- Client agrees on final proposal
- > Agent and client complete and submit Installation Packet to proposal-request@llic.com
- > Client sends plan installation fee to LLIC at: 400 Broadway, Cincinnati, OH 45202, Attn: Treasury



4. Plan Installation

- LLIC Installation Coordinator creates official plan documents, generally within 2 weeks
- > LLIC returns final plan documents to agent and client. The plan becomes effective when the client signs the documents. *Important: Please share signed documents with LLIC for our records.*



5. Product Application & Funding

If funding with Lafayette Life products, agent submits completed product applications to LLIC New Business at icenter@llic.com

Ready to get started? So are we. Put expertise and experience to work for you and your clients. Connect with our Retirement Services group at proposal-request@llic.com.

Retirement Services
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FUNDING

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Financial professional use only. Not for use with the public.

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Lafayette Life Retirement Services Team

Retirement Services Sales



Warner Off Vice President 513.629.1452 warner.off@llic.com

- > 15+ Years Experience
- > BS, Yale | JD, Emory University



Mark Ditondo Vice President, Retirement Services Sales 401.241.4759 mark.ditondo@llic.com

- > 33+Years Experience
- > Life/CPA Seminar Certified
- > BS, Cornell University

Sales Professionals



Phil Germani Senior Pension Sales Consultant 513.362.4936 phil.germani@llic.com > 40+ Years Experience

> QPA, JD, MBA



Christopher Bishop Senior Pension Sales Consultant 513.362.4940 christopher.bishop@llic.com



> QKA



Vivian Innocent-Mba Sales & Installation Coordinator 513.362.4955 vivian.innocent-mba@llic.com

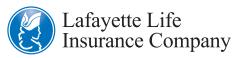
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The Lafayette Life Insurance Company 400 Broadway Cincinnati, OH 45202-3341

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